















Building Vocabulary

Read the poems. Then fill in the tables.

The Submarine

The submarine submerged below the deep waters, carrying brothers and sisters and sons and daughters who subsisted on soda and crackers and cheese: tasty substances certain to please!

People

Sometimes it's hard to understand why some people are so unreliable.

Some things they do are unpredictable.

Such things are just undeniable.

Though unbelievable to think,

It's undeniably true.

I wish I understood,

The unusual things they do.

words with <i>sub</i> -	two-syllable words	three-syllable words

words with <i>un</i> -	three- and four- syllable words	five-syllable words

Read the sentences. Add *un*- or *sub*- to the bold words and write the new word.

- 1. When Ethan heard the thunder, he ran into the closet to hide because he was **afraid**.
- 2. It is hard to sew with thread when it is tangled.
- Tannis scored 50 points on his video game.
 Muhammad scored 65 points. Felipe's record was beaten.
- **4.** Mario read the **title** of the new book his grandmother gave him for his birthday.
- 5. When we got home from the grocery store, we added up the total we spent.
- **6.** My report is about pollution. The **topics** will be water pollution and air pollution.



Building Vocabulary

Read the passage. Circle the words ending in -ful and underline the words ending in -less.



Lester the Gentle Giant

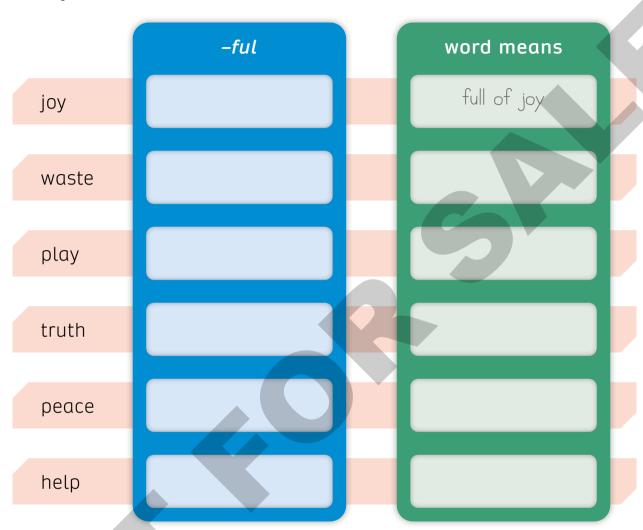
Although fearless and powerful, Lester the gentle giant was quite harmless. In fact, the people of the town thought he was wonderful. He built beautiful homes for the homeless, he gave his money dutifully to the penniless, and he protected the defenseless with his might. People said that Lester's good deeds were as plentiful as the endless grass in the field.

Draw Lester.



LITEKACY Print: Write words with suffix -ful

Complete the table.



Write two sentences using words from the table.

1		
2		



Word Work

Complete the sentences with words from the box.

Challenge

One of the words is not like the others. Discuss with a partner.

song sing sang sung



- 1. Her favorite _____ was about stars.
- 2. You must _____ at a birthday party.
- 3. Before he was famous, he never ______ in front of crowds.
- **4.** Our dog has _____ along with the TV since he was a puppy.

Read the sentences and the words in parentheses. Write the French terms.

	and had always	merci non Silhouette		
	wanted to go to the Paris Opera.	Minuette		
	"We need money to buy tickets for the	Eugene		
	opera," said Silhouette.			
	"," said Minuette. "And we	have		
	none." (yes)			
	Several people stopped and dropped coins in their bowl.			
	"," said Silhouette. (thank	you)		
	"It's beautiful," said Silhouette.			
	"," said Minuette. "	!"		
	(yes, magnificent)			
The audience thought it was beautiful, too.				
	"!" they cried. "	!"		
	(again, again)			
	"We can't!" hissed Silhouette.			
	", Eugene,	_!" (no, no)		

encore

oui



Word Work

Look at the pictures and label them with the words from the list.

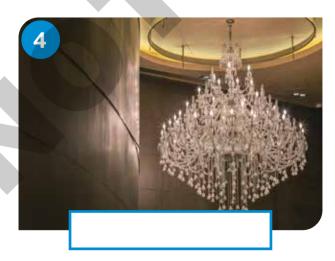


balconies chandeliers conductor opera house statues











Print: Learn sentences with similes

Look at the example and match the columns.



Sey Info

A simile compares two things using the words like or as.

- 1. The boat sank like
- 2. The excess paint dripped like
- 3. Her eyes twinkled like
- 4. His tantrum was wild like
- **5.** The wind ripped the trees out like
- **6.** The snowman melted like
- 7. The bare branch screeched against my window like

too much syrup on pancakes.

a massive boulder.

an impatient farmer harvesting carrots.

fingernails on a chalkboard.

a bull at a rodeo.

stars in the night sky.

ice cream on a hot summer day.

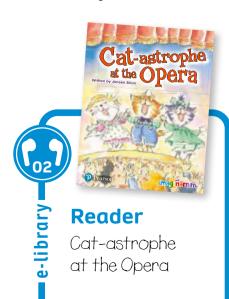


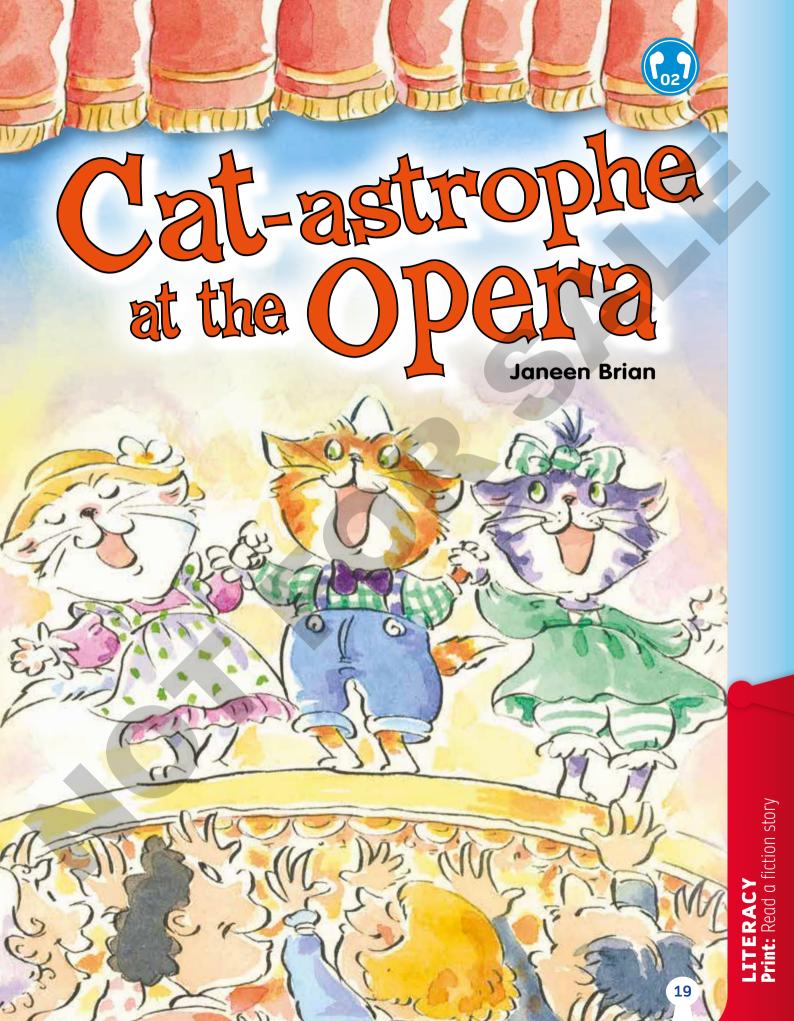


Look at the book cover and discuss the questions.

- 1. What's the title of the story?
- 2. Who was it written by?
- 3. Who illustrated the story?
- 4. Who are the main characters?
- 5. Are the characters male of female? How do you know?
- **6.** Where are they?
- 7. What are they doing?
- 8. Who are the people clapping at the cats?
- 9. Why would three cats be at an opera house?
- **10.** Is the story fiction or nonfiction? How do you know?









Chapter One

Such Singing, Such Music

Silhouette, Minuette, and Eugene had always wanted to go to the Paris Opera.



Silhouette gave a deep purr. "Such singing," she said. "Such music."

Minuette's voice tinkled. "Oui, Silhouette! I agree."

"Me, too!" bellowed Eugene. The other cats promptly clapped their paws over their ears.

"Softer, Eugene, please," said Silhouette.

"You'll need to be much quieter when we go to the opera," scolded Minuette.

"Being quiet isn't fun," sighed Eugene.



Silhouette stroked her whiskers. "We need money to buy tickets for the opera," she said.

"Oui," said Minuette. "And we have none."

"Couldn't we sing for money?" asked Silhouette.

"Others do."

Minuette loved the idea. "Oh, oui, oui!"

"Can I sing, too?" asked Eugene. Minuette and Silhouette looked at each other.

Silhouette took a deep breath. "Yes, of course, Eugene. You're our friend."





It was a fine, warm day. The three cats stood on the wide steps of the opera building.

Silhouette wiped her paws. Her heart thudded. "Ready?" she said.

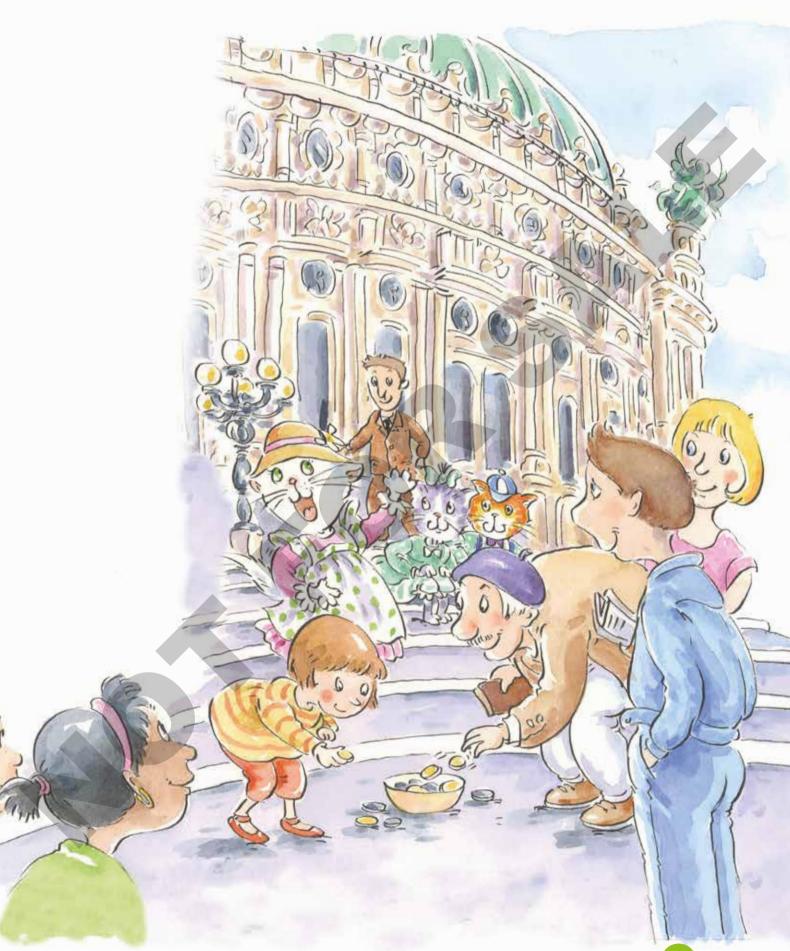
"Oui," said Minuette. "You start, Silhouette."

Silhouette began to sing. Her song was soft and warm like a summer morning. Several people stopped and dropped coins in their bowl.

"Merci," said Silhouette. "Your turn now, Minuette."

Minuette's voice rippled like a small stream. The friends received more coins.

"Merci," said Minuette. "Now you, Eugene."



Eugene took a deep breath and let out a song that sounded like a screech of pain. People hurried by with their hands over their ears. No one gave any coins.

"Please, Eugene, stop!" cried Silhouette. But Eugene didn't hear her.

Soon, a man dropped ten coins into the bowl. "Now, stop that awful noise!" he shouted.

Eugene gulped. His whiskers drooped. His eyes filled up.

"Come on," said Minuette, patting his shoulder.

"It's all right. We have enough money. We can go inside now."







Chapter Three

Magnifique!

As the three cats stepped into the opera house, they gasped. Tall lamps lit up a large, swirling staircase. Sparkling chandeliers hung from decorated ceilings.

"It's beautiful," said Silhouette.

"Oui," said Minuette. "Magnifique!"

"I'd love to sing here," bellowed Eugene, looking around. Silhouette hurried to the ticket office.

"Sorry, the tickets are sold out," the ticket seller said.

"But we have the money," cried Silhouette. "What can we do?"

The ticket seller leaned close. "Come with me," she whispered. "You can stand in the wings at the side of the stage." The cats' eyes widened with excitement.

"Merci!" said Minuette to the ticket seller. "We'll be very quiet." She tried not to look at Eugene as she said it.

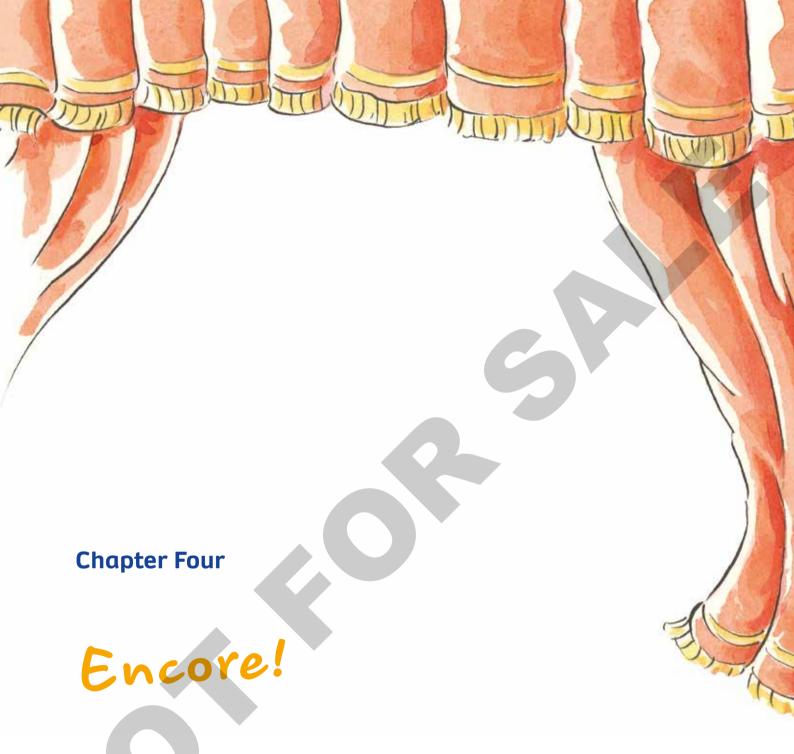


In front of them were hundreds of people. They sat in long rows or in one of the golden balconies. Minuette almost toppled backward when she looked up at the painted ceiling. The columns and statues made it seem like a palace.

Just then, a conductor tapped his baton. He raised it. The orchestra began. The opera, *Madame Butterfly*, was beginning. Silhouette's fur stood on end.

"It's starting!" whispered Minuette as the great curtains suddenly swung open. Hours passed. The cats' eyes glistened as they watched the actors. Their tails and whiskers moved with the music. Their hearts pounded. But none of them uttered a sound.





Finally, near the end, Eugene whispered, "Let's climb to the top of the curtains to get a better view."

"We can't!" hissed Silhouette.

"Non, Eugene, non!"

"But we'll see much more from up high," said Eugene. "Please. We're not doing any harm!" "All right," Silhouette finally agreed.

Paw by paw, they crept to the top of the curtain edge. Then, to their horror, the music stopped. People were clapping. The opera was over.

"Hang on!" Silhouette squeaked as the great curtains swished closed. When they finally stopped, Silhouette,
Minuette, and Eugene were left clinging to the
curtains. Wild-eyed, they faced the audience. A lady
pointed and laughed. Soon, everyone was pointing
and laughing.

"Sing, little opera cats, sing!" someone called.



"We have to go!" cried Silhouette, alarmed. One by one, they scrambled down the curtains and onto the stage.

"Sing!" rose the chant. "Sing! Sing!"
Silhouette and Minuette rubbed their paws in fear.

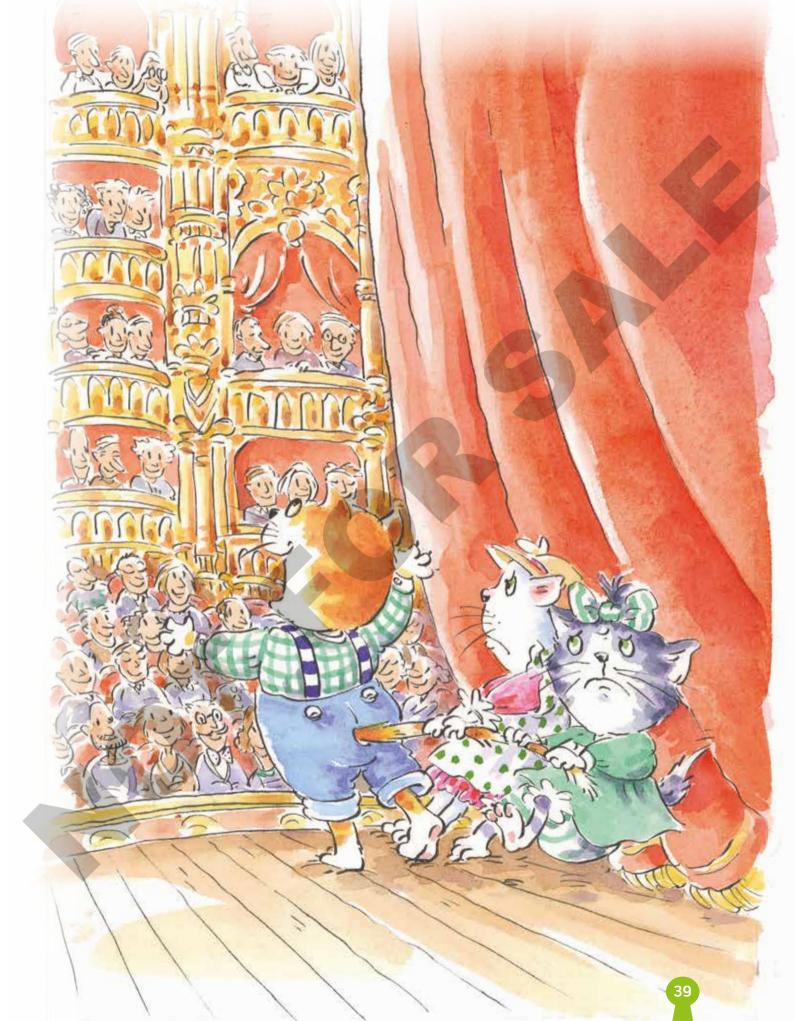
"Sing! Sing!"

Silhouette knew they had to do it. She sang her song, and then Minuette sang hers.

The audience cheered.

"Now, we really have to go," whispered Silhouette. But Eugene had stepped up to the front of the stage.

"Oh, no," murmured Silhouette.



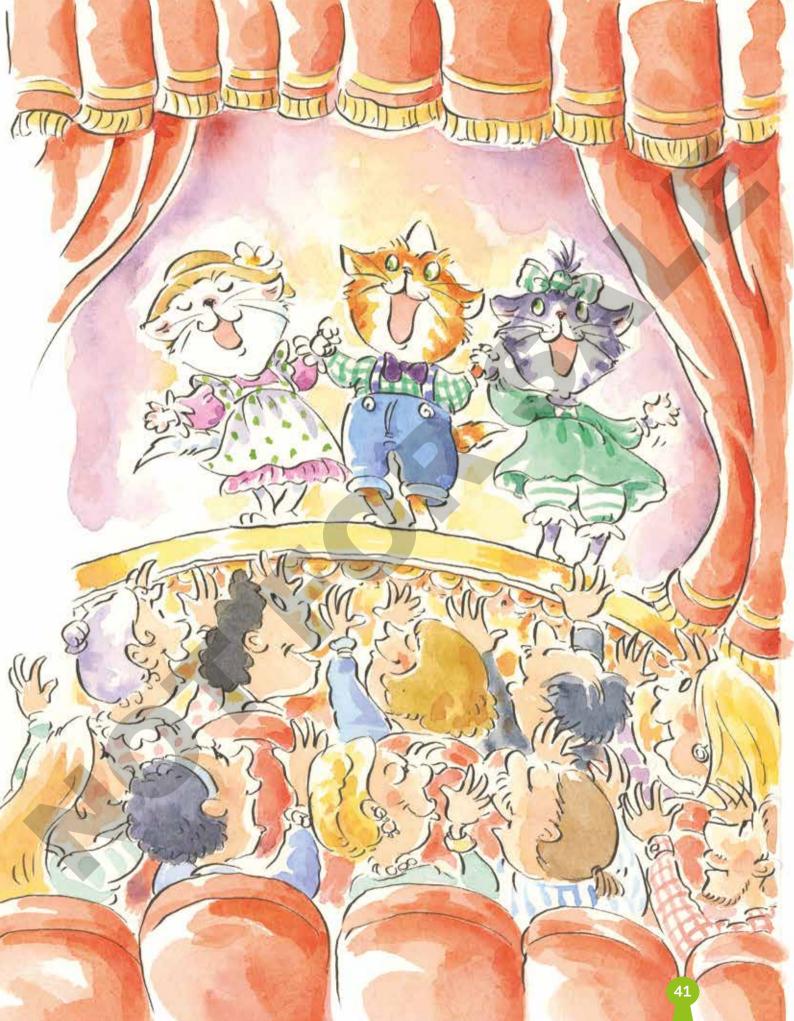
Eugene opened his mouth. But to his friends' amazement, his voice didn't screech or wail. It boomed. It reached the tall ceiling and the golden balconies. It was a big voice. And it had found a big space in which to sing.

Eugene finished his song and bowed. His two friends clapped along with everyone else. "Wonderful, Eugene!" they said.

The audience thought so, too. "Encore!" they cried. "Encore!"

Finally, Silhouette, Minuette, and Eugene sang one last song together.

They would never forget their day at the Paris Opera.





During Reading

Read through Chapter Three and write the



Write two examples of French words from Chapter Three.

1. _____ 2

Answer the questions. Then discuss your predictions in pairs.

- 1. What's going to happen next?
- 2. Why do you think so?

Read and describe what you imagine the voices sounded like.

Silhouette's song was soft and warm like a summer morning.

Minuette's voice rippled like a small stream.

Eugene let out a song that sounded like a screech of pain.

Describe how you think each of the characters was feeling. Use ideas from the box.

angry disappointed excited happy nervous sad stressed worried

- 1. Silhouette gave a deep purr. (page 21)
- 2. Minuette's voice tinkled. (page 21)
- 3. Silhouette stroked her whiskers. (page 23)
- 4. Silhouette took a deep breath. (page 23)
- 5. Eugene's whiskers drooped. (page 28)
- **6.** Silhouette's fur stood on end. (page 33)
- Their tails and whiskers moved with the music. (page 34)



Number the pictures in the correct order.













If Eugene had sung badly, people would have put their hands over their ears.

What would have happened if Eugene had sung badly? Write a different ending.

What problems and solutions are in the story.

Problem 1 The cats wanted to go to the opera. They didn't have any money. Problem 2 Solution Solution

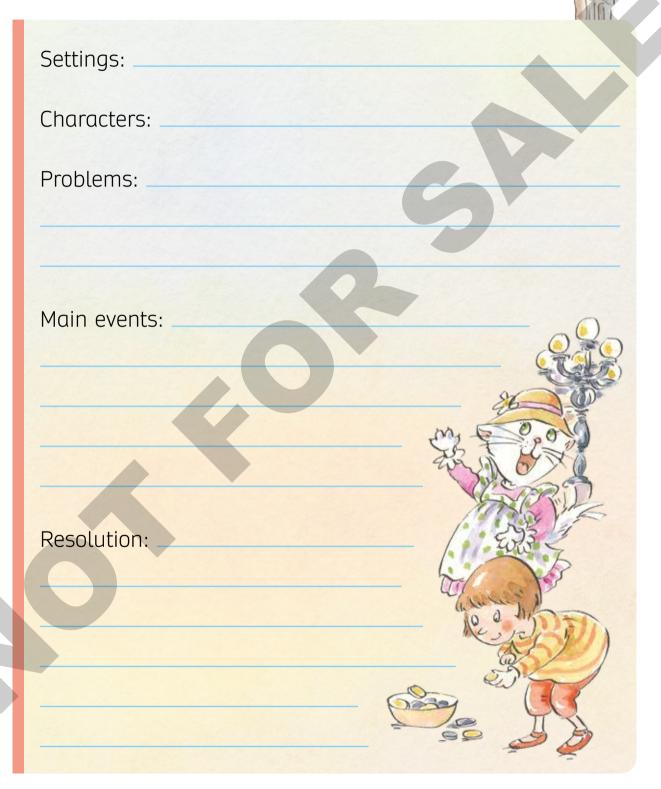
Describe a new setting and how it changes the story.

New setting:
Changes in the story:





Complete the story map with information from *Cat-astrophe at the Opera*.





Discuss the meaning of the French words from the box and write short conversations.

banquet boutique bureau chef costume magazine minute route

Conversation 1

Conversation 2

Conversation 3

In pairs, practice your conversations.

What other words do you know in French?



Language Conventions

Read about sentences.

A sentence tells a complete thought. It begins with a capital letter and ends with a punctuation mark. An incomplete sentence is called a fragment.

Sentence: The lights go out.

Fragment: Suddenly blink on and off.

Circle the sentences.

We need money to buy the tickets. Have none.

Loved the idea. She took a deep breath.

Please see Week 1 Grammar Glossary on page 344.

Write the sentences using capital letters and punctuation.

- 1. it was a warm day
- 2. she began to sing
- 3. the friends received money
- 4. no one gave any coins
- 5. we have enough money

Work with a partner. Discuss where in a narrative you can find the following sentence fragments.

Such singing. Oui, Silhouette. Me too. Softer, Eugene, please.





Narrative Story

A narrative is a story. In *Cat-astrophe at the Opera*, the story is about three cats that want to go to the opera but they have no money. The story shows what the cats do to solve the problem.

Think

What types of stories do you enjoy the most?

Read the narrative.

A Wet Trip

Laurie and Pam wanted to go camping. They had no money.

Laurie sold stickers, and Pam sold comic books.

When they got to the forest, they set up their tent. They had lunch and then went for a walk.

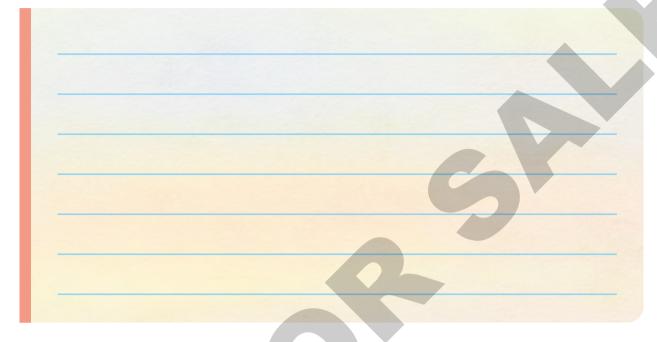
Suddenly, it started to rain.

Everything got wet!



Write a story about what some friends do to achieve a desire.

I would use what I'm good at doing.



Work with a partner. Share your narratives and compare their characteristics.



Cross-Curricular 1 Social Studies

Explore opera houses around the world. Research two of the opera houses that are in the pictures below.



Palais Garnier, France
Inaugurated on January 5th, 1875
A group of rooms known as the
Pavillon de l'Empereur was designed to
allow secure and direct access by the
Emperor Napoleon III.



Palace of Fine Arts, Mexico
Inaugurated on November 29th, 1934.
The Palace of Fine Arts has murals
done by artists that include Diego
Rivera, Jose Clemente Orozco,
David Alfaro Siqueiros, and Roberto
Montenegro.

La Scala, Italy
Inaugurated on August 3rd, 1778
La Scala's season opens on 7
December, Saint Ambrose's Day, the feast day of Milan's patron saint.



Guangzhou Opera House, China Inaugurated on May 9th, 2010 The structure of the Guangzhou Opera House is shaped like two huge pebbles on the river.



Sidney Opera House, Australia Inaugurated on October 20th, 1973 Sydney Opera House was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2007.

Which opera house is your favorite? Write why.

. EARNING C**reativity:** Design images

Cross-Curricular 1 Music

Play the song and underline the rhyming words.



The Three Little Kittens



The three little kittens,
They lost their mittens,
And they began to cry,
"Oh, mother dear,
We sadly fear,
We have lost our mittens."
"What? Lost your mittens,
You naughty kittens!
Then, you shall have no pie."
"Mee-ow, mee-ow,
mee-ow."
"No, you shall have no pie."

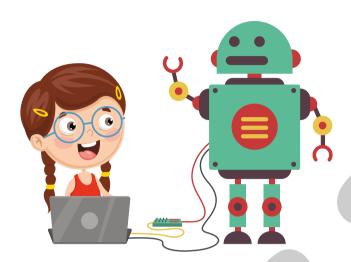
Draw a picture that goes with the song.





Cross-Curricular & Coding

Read the commands and color the blocks in the diagram.



loop – tells a computer to repeat an action to make programs shorter



control



sound



movement



START

repeat **5**

move forward

turn right

pick up coin

make **loud** noise

STOP

Answer the questions.

- **1.** How many times will the robot do the sequence?
- 2. How many times will the robot make a loud noise after repeating the sequence?



Cross-Curricular 1 Logical Thinking

Complete the shapes with the correct pictures. Then match the pairs of words that rhyme. Don't cross the lines! 377 %





Weekly Assessment

Circle the correct answers.

- 1. The author uses the word oui, the French word for
 - a. we
 - b. help
 - c. never
 - d. yes



- 2. How do Silhouette, Minuette, and Eugene solve the problem of buying opera tickets?
 - a. They sing in the street to earn money.
 - **b.** They ask their parents for money.
 - c. They clean the opera house to earn money.
 - d. They do extra chores at home to earn money.
- **3.** The author writes, "The columns and statues made it seem like a palace." This is an example of a
 - a. question
 - b. metaphor
 - c. simile
 - d. declaration



- **4.** In the story, Eugene's eyes fill up with tears because he
 - a. is proud of himself
 - b. is sad when someone makes fun of his singing
 - c. is afraid of Minuette
 - d. wants to go to the opera



- a. sing for the audience
- **b.** sing in the street to earn money
- c. buy opera tickets
- d. go to a big party



- **6.** How would you describe Eugene's singing voice at the end of the story?
 - a. Soft and low.
 - b. High and squeaky.
 - c. Big and loud.
 - d. Small and whispery.



- **7.** What is the audience's reaction when they see the cats on the curtain at the opera?
 - a. They are furious.
 - **b.** They are frightened.
 - c. They are embarrassed.
 - d. They are amused.



- **8.** What does the author want the reader to understand about Eugene at the end of the story?
 - a. He's afraid to go to the opera.
 - **b.** He has a very good voice for singing opera.
 - c. He does not know how to sing.
 - d. He is too quiet for anyone to hear him.



Weekly Assessment

Write correct sentences.

1. He can't sing well

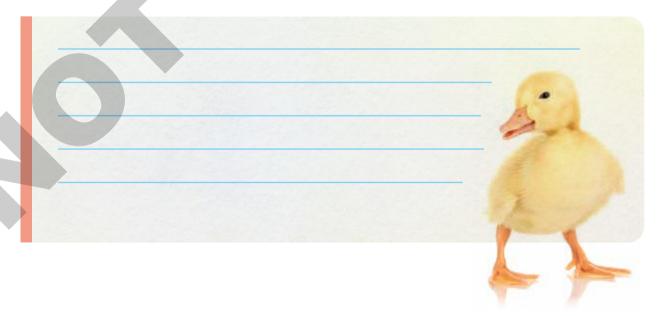


2. the audience liked Eugene's singing voice.

Write the correct spelling of the underlined words.

- 1. The three friends wanted to go to the opra.
- 2. I don't remember the sung.

Write a short story about three friends who win a duck at a country fair and none of them can keep it. How can they solve the problem?





Think and answer the questions.

- 1. Do you like to sing? Why?
- 2. Does everybody sing beautifully? Why?

Check // the best answers.

How can you encourage someone who is learning to sing?

_____ laugh at them

_____ tell them it's nice that they try

_____ gossip about them

_____ encourage them to practice more

_____ ask them to stop

Write a note to encourage someone who is learning to sing.





Listen to the script.



- READER 1: Eugene, the world-famous opera singing cat, wasn't always known for his fantastic voice.
- READER 2: Well, he was known for his voice—but not in a good way.
- READER 3: His friends, Silhouette and Minuette, had beautiful voices.
- READER 4: Silhouette sang with a voice as soft and warm as a summer morning.
- READER 5: Minuette sang with a voice that rippled like a small stream.
- READER 6: Eugene sang with a voice that sounded like a screech of pain.
- READER 1: A very loud screech of pain.
- READER 2: That was until the night he sang at the Paris
 Opera House.

MP

Make notes on the margins of the script to remember the voicing expression.

READER 3: His voice soared and boomed. It didn't screech or wail. It was beautiful.

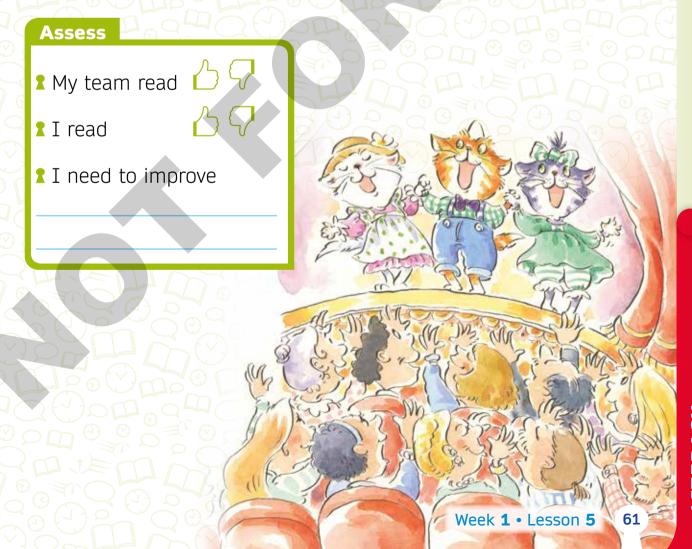
READER 4: The audience loved it. They clapped and cheered and shouted *Encore*!

READER 5: It turns out his big voice just needed a big room.

READER 6: And now he is known for his voice in a good way!



Read and record the script in small groups. Then complete the box.





Situation: Everybody is interesting. From your teacher to the president of your country, famous or non-famous people. Do you know what they do in their daily lives? Let's learn to interview them.

Famous Scientists—Test your Knowledge!

- 1. Which of the scientists below do you know?
- 2. What are they famous for?
- 3. Who developed the pasteurization process?
- 4. Was it easy for women to be scientists?
- 5. What other famous scientists do you know?



Upside-down Glass of Water



Materials:

- 1 drinking glass
- 1 piece of construction paper

Water to fill glass

1 pan

Steps:

Fill the glass of water to the top. Place the construction paper over the top of the glass. Place the pan next to the glass to catch excess water. Hold the paper in place with one hand and turn the glass upside-down quickly over the pan. Remove the hand holding the paper.

Results:

Paper will stay in place and water will stay in inverted glass.

Explanation:

When the glass is filled with water, the water replaces the air. The pressure outside the glass is greater than the pressure of the water inside the glass and so the paper stays in place.



Work with a classmate. Read and highlight the most important events in Marie Curie's biography.



Key Info

A biography is the written story of a person's life.

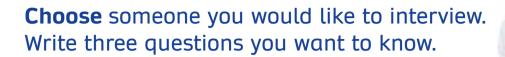
Marie Sklodowska was born on November 7, 1867, in Warsaw, Poland. She died on July 4, 1934, in France.

Marie was the youngest of five children. She was skilled in math and physics, like her father. At the age of 10, she lost her mother to tuberculosis.

In late 1891, she left Poland for France to study at the University of Paris. She studied physics, chemistry, and mathematics.

She met Pierre Curie and they got married.

She is the most famous female scientist in the world. Her and her husband's research led to the discovery of radium and polonium.





Practice and do the interview with a classmate.











Think

Who might have the busiest day?