Subject pronouns

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Singular</th>
<th>Plural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>We</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td>You</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He</td>
<td>They</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>She</td>
<td>It</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Possessive adjectives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I'm/You're/He's/She's/It's</th>
<th>My/Your/His/Her</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a student.</td>
<td>teacher is Mr. Hale.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Verb to be - Observe and complete the chart.

**Affirmative full form**

- I am Pam.
- You are Rachel.
- He is Frank.
- She is Sue.
- It is Puppy.
- We are Bob and Val.
- They are Fred and Nat.

**Short form**

- I'm Pam.
- You’re Rachel.
- He’s Frank.
- She’s Sue.
- It’s Puppy.
- We’re Bob and Val.
- They’re Fred and Nat.

**Negative full form**

- I am not from Paraguay.
- You are not from France.
- He is not from Chile.
- She is not from Peru.
- It is not from Mexico.
- We are not from Brazil.
- They are not from Spain.

**Short form**

- I'm not from Paraguay.
- You aren’t from France.
- He isn’t from Chile.
- She isn’t from Peru.
- It isn’t from Mexico.
- We aren’t from Brazil.
- They aren’t from Spain.

Remember!

- **We use**
  - Full forms in formal documents.
  - Contracted forms when we write to friends or when we speak.

Prepositions

**Place**

- IN
  - year (He is in year 8.)
  - room (We are in room 12.)
  - city (Our school is in San Justo.)
  - country (They are in Perú.)
  - school (My teacher is at school.)

**Origin**

- from + city (I’m from Córdoba.)
  - from country (Paris is the capital of France.)
  - from + country (He’s from USA.)

**Possession**

**Wh- questions**

- What is your name? Alex.
- What is the capital of Chile? Santiago.
- Where is Ottawa? In Canada.
- Where are you from? Uruguay.
- Where am I? At school.
- Where is Mr. Oakner? In room 34.

Pay attention!

- What is – What’s
- Where is – Where’s
1. Complete the sentences with *am, is* or *are*.

1. I **am** a student.
2. Chile and Bolivia **are** countries.
3. Brad Pitt **is** from the USA.
4. We **are** not in Spain.
5. I **am** from Argentina.

2. Turn sentences from Exercise 1 into the interrogative.

1. **Am** I a student?
2. **Are** Chile and Bolivia countries?
3. **Is** Brad Pitt from the USA?
4. **Are** we not in Spain?
5. **Is** I from Argentina?

3. Complete the sentences. Use short forms where possible.

1. [-] Ginóbili **isn’t** from the USA. (+) He **is** from Argentina.
2. [-] Neuquén and Misiones **are** in Uruguay. (+) They **are** in Argentina.
3. [-] You **is** Italian. (+) You **is** English.
4. [-] Africa **is** a country. (+) It **is** a continent.
5. [-] I **am** 20 years old. (+) I **am** 14.

4. Match the subject pronouns (1-4) to the possessive adjectives (a-d).

1. he — a. my
2. she — b. his
3. I — c. your
4. you — d. her

5. Complete with subject pronouns.

1. She **is** my friend Anna.
2. **I am** 13 years old.
3. **You are** in the classroom.
4. Mr Alonso is my English teacher. **He** is nice.
5. **They are** my friends Joaquín and Milton.

6. Complete with subject pronouns and possessive adjectives.

1. **I** is my new friend. **His** name is Alexia.
2. **You** am from Spain. **Your** hometown is Barcelona.
3. We **are** in English 2. **His** teacher is Mr. Kent. **He** is great!
4. Are **we** in our class? No, **I am** in year 1.
5. Who is **your** Maths teacher? Miss Ochoa. **She** is really patient. We love her.

7. Ask questions and answer them.

1. Asunción / capital city of Perú? (Paraguay) **Is** Asunción the capital city of Perú? No, it isn’t. It’s the capital city of Paraguay.
2. Maroon 5 / from Argentina? (USA) **Are** Maroon 5 from Argentina? (+) Yes, they are.
3. Messi / a teenager? (over 30) **Is** Messi a teenager? (over 30) (+) No, he isn’t.
4. Asia and Europe / oceans? (continents) **Are** Asia and Europe oceans? (continents) (+) No, they aren’t.
5. Atlantic / country? (ocean) **Is** Atlantic a country? (+) No, it isn’t.

8. Complete the questions. Use *What*, *Where* or *How old*.

1. **What** is your name? Max.
2. **Where** is Resistencia? It’s in Chaco.
3. **How old** are you? I’m 14.
4. **Where** is the capital of Tierra del Fuego? Ushuaia.
5. **Where** is Bariloche? It’s in Río Negro.
9 a. Find five questions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What is your name?</th>
<th>How old are you?</th>
<th>Where are you from?</th>
<th>What is her telephone number?</th>
<th>Which city is it?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Is your name?</td>
<td>Old are you?</td>
<td>From where are you?</td>
<td>Telephone number is?</td>
<td>City is?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. what is your name?</td>
<td>2. how old are you?</td>
<td>3. where are you from?</td>
<td>4. what is her telephone number?</td>
<td>5. which city is it?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b. Match the questions in Exercise 9a. [1-5] to the following answers (a-e).

a. They’re 10.
b. I’m from Paraguay.
c. My name’s María.
d. It’s in Uruguay.
e. It’s 461-8973.

10 Complete with words from the box.

I’m [x2] in [email my address city isn’t at] Buenos Aires country

Hi Dario,

Write soon,
Marcela

11 Correct the information about Marcela.

1. Marcela is from Chile. She isn’t from Chile. She’s from Argentina.
2. She’s a teacher.
3. Her school is in the City of Buenos Aires.
4. Corrientes is a small city.
5. Corrientes is the capital city of Argentina.

12 Put the email in the correct order.

a. I’m a student at Don Bosco School.
b. Write soon.
c. I’m from Resistencia.
d. Send me an email.
e. I’m in year 8.
f. My name is Pedro.
g. My email address is pedro@yatoy.com
h. It is the capital city of Chaco.
VOCABULARY

1 Solve and write in letters.

1. $3 + 5 = ?$ eight
2. $6 - ? = 2$ four
3. $7 \times 2 = ?$ fourteen
4. $12 : ? = 2$ six
5. $11 + 8 = ?$ nineteen

2 Circle the odd one out.

1. B C F G
2. J A K D
3. H L N X
4. P T O V
5. M W S Z

3 Write the words in the corresponding column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Numbers</th>
<th>Cities</th>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Continents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>twenty</td>
<td>Paraná</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Budapest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>thirteen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Posadas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>eight</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 Complete with words from the box.

how old and from it’s for capital you

ALEX: Hi 1. I’m Alex. 2. ______________ your name?
MARIAS: Marisa. I’m ______________ Asunción, the 4. ______________ city of Paraguay.
ALEX: I’m from Coronda. 5. ______________ a small city in Santa Fe, Argentina.
MARIAS: 6. ______________ are you from?
ALEX: I’m 13. And 8. ______________ I’m in year 8.
MARIAS: I’m 13, too. 9. ______________ in year 7.
ALEX: I’m in year 8 10. ______________. Good!

5 Use information a-g to complete 1-7.

Facebook

1. ______________
2. ______________
3. ______________
4. ______________
5. ______________
6. ______________
7. ______________

a. I’m from Paris. It is the capital of France.
b. This is my friend Anika. She is 12 too.
c. Our school day is from 8:15 am to 4:15 pm.
d. She isn’t from France. She is from Poland. Poland is in Europe. Its capital city is Warsaw.
e. Our teacher is Ms. Baudelaire.
f. Hi! I’m François. I’m 12 and I’m in year 8.
g. We are at L’Ecole de Langue in Paris. We are 20 students in our class.

6 Put the conversation in order.

a. Hi.
b. I’m from Australia. Are you a student?
c. Where are you from?
d. I’m Marianne. What’s your name?
e. Me too! Good!
f. Hello.
g. I’m from Argentina. And you?
h. Yes, I am. I’m in year 7.
i. I’m Eric.