

# WORKBOOK • ANSWER KEY

## UNIT 4

### 4.1

#### 1A

- 1 good communicator
- 2 hard-working
- 3 lazy
- 4 ambitious
- 5 good leader
- 6 competitive
- 7 indecisive
- 8 outside the box
- 9 motivated
- 10 risk taker

#### B

- 2 competitive
- 3 hard-working
- 4 motivated
- 5 good communicator
- 6 good leader
- 7 risk taker
- 8 ambitious

#### 2

- 1 e don't have to
- 2 i shouldn't
- 3 b should
- 4 g mustn't
- 5 a should
- 6 j have to
- 7 d mustn't
- 8 h must
- 9 c don't have to
- 10 f must

#### 3

- 2 I've finished this exercise. What I **should** I do now?
- 3 The clients don't **has have** to come to the office. We can meet them at the restaurant.
- 4 I shouldn't **to** tell you this, but the boss is leaving on Monday.
- 5 Do we have **to** wear a uniform?
- 6 Everybody must **leaving leave** the building by 6p.m.
- 7 She **have has** to be at work by 7.30a.m.
- 8 I think you should **to** check what time the film starts.
- 9 You **don't must mustn't** use a mobile phone in the classroom.
- 10 We have **to** wait until the IT man comes to fix the system.

#### 4B

A 3 B 1 C 6 D 5 E 4 F 2

#### C

- 1 2
- 2 4
- 3 4
- 4 5
- 5 6
- 6 1

7 1

8 3

#### 5A

- 1 listen, leave
- 2 remind, remember
- 3 fun
- 4 job, earn
- 5 work, forget
- 6 hear, won, funny

#### B

- 1 remind
- 2 hear, won
- 3 job
- 4 forget
- 5 work, fun
- 6 funny

### 4.2

#### B

- 1 good salary, beachside mansion, fantastic views of the ocean
- 2 Because Ben was too busy, and there wasn't much time to relax.
- 3 He was stung by a deadly jellyfish.
- 4 He is planning to write a book about his experiences, and he might accept a new contract with Tourism Queensland.

#### 2

2, 4, 5 and 9

#### 3

- 1 a beachside mansion
- 2 a busy schedule
- 3 press conferences
- 4 administrative duties
- 5 tweeted
- 6 get the chance
- 7 rushed
- 8 immensely

#### 4

- 1 a brilliant b boiling
- 2 a terrible b furious
- 3 a tiny b delicious
- 4 a impossible b exhausted
- 5 a fascinating b huge

#### 5

1 to 2 used 3 would 4 used 5 used  
6 would 7 use 8 used

#### 6A

- 1 Did you use to spend your holidays by the sea?
- 2 We didn't use to have a dog when I was a child.
- 3 Daniel used to be one of the naughtiest boys in the class, but he's much better now.
- 4 I used to love reading in the evening, but now I'm too tired.
- 5 I remember how I used to sit in my grandfather's studio and watch him paint.
- 6 I used to be quite fat. Then, I went on a diet and lost ten kilos.

7 Children always used to play around on the streets in the old days, but there's nobody here now.

8 They used to live in a big house but they had to move.

#### B

Sentences 1, 5, 7

#### 7B

1 /s/ 2 /z/ 3 /s/ 4 /s/ 5 /z/ 6 /z/ 7 /s/  
8 /s/

#### 8A

- 1 Dear Ms Nelson
- 2 I am writing to you about ...
- 3 I am currently studying English ...
- 4 I believe that my communication skills ...
- 5 Thank you for your consideration. If you require ...
- 6 Yours sincerely
- 7 Vinnie Jessop

#### B

- 1 at your earliest convenience
- 2 I believe I meet all the requirements of the post
- 3 proven ability at
- 4 hands-on
- 5 regarding
- 6 I would like to submit an application

### 4.3

#### 1A

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 b 8 c

#### B

- 1 difficult boss
- 2 successful businessman
- 3 work, team
- 4 go, interview
- 5 earn, six-figure
- 6 get fired

#### 2

- 1 see things
- 2 that's a good idea
- 3 suggest we think about
- 4 That's fine
- 5 not sure that I agree
- 6 see what you mean
- 7 How about if we

#### 3

1 on 2 all 3 on 4 recap 5 to 6 up

## UNIT 5

### 5.1

#### 1A

- 1 vaccinations
- 2 electricity
- 3 nuclear power
- 4 computer network
- 5 antibiotics
- 6 space travel
- 7 motorbikes

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## B

- 1 genetic engineering
- 2 nuclear power
- 3 antibiotics
- 4 electricity
- 5 space travel
- 6 communications satellites
- 7 solar power
- 8 vaccination

## 2B

/eɪ/ **make:** space, communications, aeroplanes, vaccinations

/æ/ **apple:** antibiotics, travel, satellites, vacuum

/ə/ **polar:** nuclear, machine, commercial, solar

## 3A

1 T 2 O 3 M

## B

1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

## 4

- 1 more expensive than
- 2 better
- 3 easier
- 4 bigger
- 5 heavier
- 6 the lightest
- 7 smaller
- 8 cheaper

## 5

- 1 much
- 2 a little bit
- 3 by far
- 4 a lot
- 5 a bit
- 6 slightly

## 6A

1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✓

## B

Plan B is better because it is more clearly organised into advantages and disadvantages. The paragraphs are planned and there is an introduction and a conclusion.

## C

**However,** there are also disadvantages.

**One of the main advantages is that** when you study online, you ...

**The problem is that** when you study online, there is ... students. **Another disadvantage is** you might find it difficult ... your studies. **And another thing,** you might experience ...

**In my opinion,** online courses offer students more choice and flexibility.

**However,** they are ...

## 5.2

### I

**Not possible:**

- 2 wonder
- 3 enquire

- 4 questioned
- 5 wonder
- 6 responded
- 7 look into
- 8 enquires

## 2

- 2 question
- 3 look into
- 4 debate
- 5 response
- 6 investigating
- 7 enquired
- 8 reply
- 9 wondered

## 3

- 1 aren't you
- 2 didn't she
- 3 have they
- 4 will he
- 5 doesn't it
- 6 did we
- 7 has it
- 8 won't you
- 9 does it
- 10 didn't you

## 4

- 2 was funny, wasn't it
- 3 won't crash the car, will he
- 4 wasn't a very good game, was it
- 5 write to me, won't you
- 6 didn't miss the last bus, did you
- 7 speak French, don't you
- 8 haven't seen my watch, have you

## 5A

1, 3, and 5 are genuine questions.

## 6C

- 1 Which food
- 2 about stress
- 3 good for you
- 4 eat rotting food
- 5 amount of water turn into ice

## D

2 dose 3 smog 4 rotting 5 hatch

## 7

- 1 responsible 2 hopeless 3 creative 4 easy
- 5 effective 6 successful 7 valuable
- 8 profitable

## 5.3

### I

- 1 down 2 recharging 3 order 4 fixing
- 5 switching 6 crashed 7 work 8 sort
- 9 memory 10 print

## 2A

- A 3 He wants to know if they have to bring anything.
- B 4 She wants someone to hold something for her.
- C 7 She wants someone to pick her up at the station.
- D 2 He wants to know what time the

bank opens.

- E 1 She wants to know the way to the swimming pool.
- F 8 She wants to know if there is a post office near there.
- G 6 He wants to know what time the (afternoon) show starts.
- H 5 She wants someone to open the door for her.

## B

- 1 could, course
- 2 know, sure
- 3 you, of
- 4 help, sorry
- 5 opening, not
- 6 tell, Let
- 7 mind, Sure
- 8 if, there

## 3

- 1 No, of course not.
- 2 I'm not sure. Let me have a look.
- 3 Yes, of course.
- 4 I'm afraid I can't.
- 5 Yes, I can.

## UNIT 6

### 6.1

#### 1A

- 1 exhausting 2 worried 3 boring
- 4 annoyed 5 frightening 6 embarrassed
- 7 confused 8 relaxing 9 satisfied
- 10 shocked

#### B

- 1 boring 2 annoyed 3 exhausting
- 4 satisfied 5 confusing 6 embarrassed
- 7 shocking 8 relaxing

#### 2B

**Reasons:** You're irritated with someone, You're frustrated about something, People criticise you.

**Consequences:** You start to shout, You throw things around, You feel tense.

**Solutions:** You do physical exercise, You try meditation, You distance yourself from the situation.

#### 3

- 1 increases
- 2 understand
- 3 solve
- 4 situations / things
- 5 change
- 6 distance
- 7 breathing / breaths
- 8 calmly

#### 4A

- 1 finds, will / 'll leave
- 2 will get, works
- 3 exercise, live
- 4 leave, will / 'll miss

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- 5 will / 'll start, is
- 6 is, dance
- 7 is, eat
- 8 use, won't get

## B

- 2 specific – first conditional
- 3 general – zero conditional
- 4 specific – first conditional
- 5 specific – first conditional
- 6 general – zero conditional
- 7 general – zero conditional
- 8 specific – first conditional

## 5

- 2 If **you go** to England, ...
- 3 I'll tell him you called when **I see** him.
- 4 ✓
- 5 If they arrive early, **will you ask** them to wait?
- 6 If **you come** to the party tonight, will you bring a friend?
- 7 When **I go** to Krakow, **I usually see** my aunt.
- 8 ✓
- 9 She will get angry if **you say** that!
- 10 **I'll / will go** to the doctor tomorrow if **I** feel worse.

## 6A

1 c 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 b

## B

1 down 2 on 3 up 4 off 5 on 6 up  
7 off 8 off

## 6.2

### I

- 1 do, experiments
- 2 watch, programme
- 3 get, seat
- 4 hold, sale
- 5 jump, queue
- 6 cut, hair
- 7 raise money
- 2
- 2 If she was fast enough, she would / could play for the team.
- 3 We could drive to your house if we had a car.
- 4 They would pass the exam if they studied.
- 5 My life wouldn't be so easy if I didn't have a supportive family.
- 6 If I had the money, I would buy that house.
- 7 I would write to my friends if I wasn't so lazy.
- 8 If you watered your plants regularly, they wouldn't look so dry!
- 9 They would help in the house if their mother asked them.
- 10 If I didn't work on Saturdays, I could come to the barbecue.

### 3

- 2 had
- 3 would be

- 4 would introduce
- 5 had to
- 6 would change
- 7 was
- 8 would be
- 9 would make
- 10 wouldn't let
- 11 was
- 12 wouldn't have

## 4A

- 1 If I had more time, I'd learn to ski.
- 2 If you didn't work, what would you do?
- 3 If they had to move, they wouldn't live with me.
- 4 She'd go out at night if her parents let her.
- 5 Where would you go if you had the chance?
- 6 I wouldn't sleep if I drank that coffee.

## 5A

The topic is which kinds of people are likely to be victims of crime.

## B

2, 3, 4, 6 and 7 are potential victims.

## D

- 2 Yes, (because she isn't) paying attention to what's happening around her. She isn't looking at other people.
- 3 Yes, (because they are concentrating on the map, not) the people around them.
- 4 Yes, (because he didn't put the money) in his wallet quickly.
- 5 No, (because of her positive) body language. She's confident, she knows where she's going, she's looking straight ahead, and she's probably moving fast.
- 6 Yes, (because he's looking at his feet and he doesn't know) who's around him.
- 7 Yes, (because rule number one of the street is: if you have anything valuable,) don't show it.

## 6A

Summary c

## B

1 D 2 C 3 B 4 A

## C

Maybe, It's possible that, probably, in all likelihood, In all probability

## 6.3

### 1A

1 pass 2 accident 3 offered 4 place  
5 engaged 6 lost 7 failed 8 split 9 won  
10 promoted 11 degree 12 bought

## B

2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b 6 c

## 2A

A 4 B 3 C 1 D 8 E 2 F 7 G 6 H 5

## B

- 1 Bad news, as I'm afraid.
- 2 I'm sorry for to have to tell you, but

we lost the match.

- 3 I've got some good **unfortunately** news for you.
- 4 I'm afraid of I've got some bad news.
- 5 There's something **who** I've got to tell you.
- 6 You'll never guess what is happened.
- 7 It's **unfortunately**, we were burgled last night.
- 8 I've got something **for** to tell you.

## 3

- 1 Congratulations, fantastic
- 2 terrible, sorry
- 3 Well done, great news
- 4 awful
- 5 Have, lucky
- 6 shame
- 7 joking