### UNIT 4

#### 4.1

**IA**
1. good communicator
2. hard-working
3. lazy
4. ambitious
5. good leader
6. competitive
7. indecisive
8. outside the box
9. motivated
10. risk taker

**IB**
1. competitive
2. hard-working
3. motivated
4. good communicator
5. good leader
6. risk taker
7. ambitious
8. competitive
9. hard-working
10. motivated

#### 4.2

**B**
1. good salary, beachside mansion, fantastic views of the ocean
2. Because Ben was too busy, and there wasn’t much time to relax.
3. He was stung by a deadly jellyfish.
4. He is planning to write a book about his experiences, and he might accept a new contract with Tourism Queensland.

#### 4.3

**IA**
1. b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 b 8 c

**B**
1. difficult boss
2. successful businessman
3. work, team
4. go, interview
5. earn, six-figure
6. get fired

#### 4.4

**A**
1. listen, leave
2. remind, remember
3. fun
4. job, earn
5. work, forget
6. hear, won, funny

**B**
1. remind
2. hear, won
3. job
4. forget
5. work, fun
6. funny

#### 4.5

**A**
1. don’t have to
2. shouldn’t
3. should
4. mustn’t
5. should
6. have to
7. mustn’t
8. must
9. don’t have to
10. must

**B**
1. at your earliest convenience
2. I believe I meet all the requirements of the post
3. proven ability at
4. hands-on
5. regarding
6. I would like to submit an application

#### 4.6

**A**
1. Dear Ms Nelson
2. I am writing to you about …
3. I am currently studying English …
4. I believe that my communication skills …
5. Thank you for your consideration. If you require …
6. Yours sincerely
7. Vinnie Jessop

**B**
1. at your earliest convenience
2. I believe I meet all the requirements of the post
3. proven ability at
4. hands-on
5. regarding
6. I would like to submit an application

#### 4.7

**A**
1. Did you use to spend your holidays by the sea?
2. We didn’t use to have a dog when I was a child.
3. Daniel used to be one of the naughtiest boys in the class, but he’s much better now.
4. I used to love reading in the evening, but now I’m too tired.
5. I remember how I used to sit in my grandfather’s studio and watch him paint.
6. I used to be quite fat. Then, I went on a diet and lost ten kilos.

**B**
1. /s/ 2 /z/ 3 /s/ 4 /s/ 5 /z/ 6 /z/ 7 /s/ 8 /s/

#### 5.1

**IA**
1. vaccinations
2. electricity
3. nuclear power
4. computer network
5. antibiotics
6. space travel
7. motorbikes
B
1 genetic engineering
2 nuclear power
3 antibiotics
4 electricity
5 space travel
6 communications satellites
7 solar power
8 vaccination

2B
/ɪəl/ make: space, communications, aeroplanes, vaccinations
/æl/ apple: antibiotics, travel, satellites, vacuum
/ɒl/ polar: nuclear, machine, commercial, solar

3A
I T 2 O 3 M

B
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

4
1 more expensive than
2 better
3 easier
4 bigger
5 heavier
6 the lightest
7 smaller
8 cheaper

5
1 much
2 a little bit
3 by far
4 a lot
5 a bit
6 slightly

6A
1 ✔ 2 ✗ 3 ✔ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✔

B
Plan B is better because it is more clearly organised into advantages and disadvantages. The paragraphs are planned and there is an introduction and a conclusion.

C
However, there are also disadvantages. One of the main advantages is that when you study online, you …
The problem is that when you study online, there is … students. Another disadvantage is you might find it difficult … your studies. And another thing, you might experience …
In my opinion, online courses offer students more choice and flexibility. However, they are …

5A
1 T 2 O 3 M

B
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

5B
1 is
does
did
is
are
was
were

5C
1 When food
2 about stress
3 good for you
4 eat rotting food
5 amount of water turn into ice

D
2 dose 3 smog 4 rotting 5 hatch

7
1 responsible 2 hopeless 3 creative 4 easy
5 effective 6 successful 7 valuable 8 profitable

5.3
1 down 2 recharging 3 order 4 fixing
5 switching 6 crashed 7 work 8 sort
9 memory 10 print

2A
A 3 He wants to know if they have to bring anything.
B 4 She wants someone to hold something for her.
C 7 She wants someone to pick her up at the station.
D 2 He wants to know what time the bank opens.

E 1 She wants to know the way to the swimming pool.
F 8 She wants to know if there is a post office near there.
G 6 He wants to know what time the (afternoon) show starts.
H 5 She wants someone to open the door for her.

B
1 could, course
2 know, sure
3 you, of
4 help, sorry
5 opening, not
6 tell, Let
7 mind, Sure
8 if, there

3
1 No, of course not.
2 I’m not sure. Let me have a look.
3 Yes, of course.
4 I’m afraid I can’t.
5 Yes, I can.

UNIT 6

6.1

1 exhausting 2 worried 3 boring
4 annoyed 5 frightening 6 embarrassed
7 confused 8 relaxing 9 satisfied
10 shocked

2B
Reasons: You’re irritated with someone, You’re frustrated about something, People criticise you.
Consequences: You start to shout, You throw things around, You feel tense.
Solutions: You do physical exercise, You try meditation, You distance yourself from the situation.

3
1 increases
2 understand
3 solve
4 situations / things
5 change
6 distance
7 breathing / breaths
8 calmly

4A
1 finds, will / ’ll leave
2 will get, works
3 exercise, live
4 leave, will / ’ll miss
we lost the match. 
3 I've got some good unfortunately news for you. 
4 I'm afraid of I've got some bad news. 
5 There's something who I've got to tell you. 
6 You'll never guess what is happened. 
7 it's unfortunately, we were burgled last night. 
8 I've got something fee to tell you. 
3
1 Congratulations, fantastic 
2 terrible, sorry 
3 Well done, great news 
4 awful 
5 Have, lucky 
6 shame 
7 joking

B
2 specific – first conditional 
3 general – zero conditional 
4 specific – first conditional 
5 specific – first conditional 
6 general – zero conditional 
7 general – zero conditional 
8 specific – first conditional 
5
2 If you go to England, … 
3 I'll tell him you called when I see him. 
4 ✔ 
5 If they arrive early, will you ask them to wait? 
6 If you come to the party tonight, will you bring a friend? 
7 When I go to Krakow, I usually see my aunt. 
8 ✔ 
9 She will get angry if you say that! 
10 I'll / will go to the doctor tomorrow if I feel worse.
6A 
1 c 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 b
B 
1 down 2 on 3 up 4 off 5 on 6 up 7 off 8 off
6.2
1 do, experiments 
2 watch, programme 
3 get, seat 
4 hold, sale 
5 jump, queue 
6 cut, hair 
7 raise money 
2
2 If she was fast enough, she would / could play for the team. 
3 We could drive to your house if we had a car. 
4 They would pass the exam if they studied. 
5 My life wouldn't be so easy if I didn't have a supportive family. 
6 If I had the money, I would buy that house. 
7 I would write to my friends if I wasn't so lazy. 
8 If you watered your plants regularly, they wouldn't look so dry! 
9 They would help in the house if their mother asked them. 
10 If I didn't work on Saturdays, I could come to the barbecue.
3
2 had 
3 would be
4 would introduce 
5 had to 
6 would change 
7 was 
8 would be 
9 would make 
10 wouldn't let 
11 was 
12 wouldn't have
4A 
1 If I had more time, I'd learn to ski. 
2 If you didn't work, what would you do? 
3 If they had to move, they wouldn't live with me. 
4 She'd go out at night if her parents let her. 
5 Where would you go if you had the chance? 
6 I wouldn't sleep if I drank that coffee.
5A 
The topic is which kinds of people are likely to be victims of crime.
B 
2, 3, 4, 6 and 7 are potential victims.
D 
2 Yes, (because she isn't) paying attention to what's happening around her. She isn't looking at other people. 
3 Yes, (because they are concentrating on the map, not) the people around them. 
4 Yes, (because he didn't put the money) in his wallet quickly. 
5 No, (because of her positive) body language. She's confident, she knows where she's going, she's looking straight ahead, and she's probably moving fast. 
6 Yes, (because he's looking at his feet and he doesn't know) who's around him. 
7 Yes, (because rule number one of the street is: if you have anything valuable,) don't show it.
6A 
Summary c 
B 
1 D 2 C 3 B 4 A 
C 
Maybe, It's possible that, probably, in all likelihood, In all probability
6.3
1A 
1 pass 2 accident 3 offered 4 place 
5 engaged 6 lost 7 failed 8 split 9 won 
10 promoted 11 degree 12 bought 
B 
2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b 6 c
2A 
A 4 B 3 C 1 D 8 E 2 F 7 G 6 H 5 
B 
1 Bad news, as I'm afraid. 
2 I'm sorry fee to have to tell you, but