UNIT 8

8.I

1A

In the picture, the man is phoning from home; in the article, he phones from a payphone.

In the picture, the man is saving a boy; in the article, he saves another man.

1

- I hadn't walked/hadn't been walking, wouldn't have seen
- 2 would/might/could have been traced, had/'d phoned
- 3 hadn't come forward, might never have found/(never) would (never) have found
- 4 would/might have kept, hadn't spoken
- 5 would be, had/'d kept
- 6 wouldn't have fallen, hadn't collapsed
- 7 had stopped, wouldn't have leapt
- 8 would be, hadn't jumped
- 9 hadn't been, would have been killed
- 10 had had, wouldn't have jumped
- 2
- I would have asked him
- 2 wouldn't be sick/wouldn't have got/ become/been sick/wouldn't feel/be feeling sick (now)
- 3 might have won (the race)
- 4 could he have been
- 5 you wouldn't/would not be living
- 6 if you had/'d been paying
- 7 be lost if Angie had
- 8 would you have done

ЗA

- I What would you have done?
- 2 I wouldn't have done that.
- 3 If I'd known when you were coming, I would've met you at the station.

В

/əv/ I What would <u>you</u> have <u>done</u>?

/əv/

- 2 I <u>wouldn't</u> have done <u>that</u>.
- 3 If I'd known when you were /əv/ coming I would've met you at the station.

4A and B

The experiment was about how visual images affect people's behaviour in terms of honesty.

С

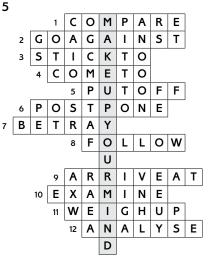
- I are being watched
- 2 are unobserved 3 an experiment
- 4 psychology 5 belief

6 an honesty box 7 changed/

alternated the image 8 more honest 9 three times

D

- I So that we know if we are being watched.
- 2 They behave less selfishly.
- 3 They felt surprised.
- 4 The poster of faces and eyes could be used for the warnings about speed cameras instead of a picture of a camera.
- 5 Near CCTV cameras in town centres.



8.2

1B

- A soldier B freefaller C starfish
- D foetus E log F yearner
- С
- I freefaller (don't like criticism)
- 2 foetus (shy when they first meet somebody)
- 3 starfish (don't like to be the centre of attention)
- 4 yearner (once they have taken a decision, they are unlikely ever to change it)
- 5 soldier (set themselves and others high standards)
- 6 log (easy-going, social people; freefallers are also social, but not laid back)

C

- I posture 2 (the) in-crowd 3 gullible 4 gregarious 5 thin-skinned 6 a fuss
- 2

I cringe 2 bright, breezy
3 lowest ebb 4 wide awake, alert
5 sense, dread 6 despise, passion
7 sharpest 8 bounce, step 9 fussed
10 on the ball, groggy

ЗA

I daydreaming 2 to solve 3 tackling 4 taking 5 clearing 6 staying up 7 to need 8 being able 9 to require 10 sleeping

В

6: Staying up all night decreases (not increases) the ability to hold new facts by 40%.

4

- I When I was young, my father taught me to work hard and (to) play hard.
- 2 Jake hates/hated not being able to play football because of his bad leg.
- 3 They have invited Guido to give a talk at the conference.
- 4 Olga has suggested going for a picnic.
- 5 What do you want me to do?
- 6 Would you mind telling us how old you are?
- 7 The firm didn't/doesn't expect to have to pay for the damage.
- 8 Can I persuade you to change your mind?
- 9 It isn't/It's not worth waiting any longer.

5

I time after time 2 in the nick of time

- 3 to kill time 4 'm pressed for time
- 5 cut her holiday short
- 6 to make up for lost time
- 7 once in a blue moon
- 8 dragging their feet
- 9 for the time being
- 10 bided her time

6A

- I That's something 2 I'm always
- 3 but 4 people think
- 5 think much of 6 I've wasted
- 7 get over

8.3

1A

I diplomatic 2 confrontational 3 sensible 4 supportive 5 collaborative 6 sensitive 7 unhelpful 8 assertive 9 focussed 10 tactful 11 aggressive 12 direct

В

positive: diplomatic, sensible, supportive, collaborative, assertive, focussed, tactful

negative: confrontational, unhelpful, aggressive

either: sensitive, direct

С

I aggressive, confrontational

2 sensitive, supportive 3 direct 4 confrontational, aggressive 5 collaborative, sensible 6 assertive, direct 7 focussed 8 unhelpful

9 assertive 10 sensible

2A

- I Actually, there's something I've been meaning to talk to you about.
- 2 I don't want you to get the wrong idea, but ...
- 3 It's just that (often) you (often) leave your mobile on.
- 4 And it rings when you're not here and that's annoying./And when you're not here it rings and that's annoying.
- 5 Yes, but it's disturbing when people are trying to work./Yes, but when people are trying to work, it's disturbing.
- 6 I understand, but do you see where I'm coming from?
- 7 Maybe you could set it to silent when you're not here./Maybe when you're not here you could set it to silent.
- 8 Yes, how would you feel about that?

3

- I Actually, there's something I've um been meaning to talk to you about.
- 2 Well, I don't want you to get the wrong idea, but ...
- 3 It's just that you know you often leave your mobile on.
- 4 And it rings when you're not here and that's slightly annoying.

- 5 Yes, but it's <u>a bit</u> disturbing when people are trying to work.
- 6 I understand, but I mean, do you see where I'm coming from?
- 7 Maybe you could just set it to silent when you're not here.
- Yes, how would you er feel about 8 that?

UNIT 9

9.1

1B c С a) 2 b) 5 c) I, 4 d) not mentioned e) 3 D IF 2T 3 NG 4T 5F 6T 7 NG 8T 2A Ia) to find b) studying 2a) locking b) to lock 3a) to learn b) speaking 4a) meeting b) to do 5a) to think b) thinking 6a) to study b) travelling

3

I to catch 2 chasing 3 standing 4 to be/being 5 to memorise 6 to pay 7 looking 8 picturing/to picture 9 to become 10 to say

4A



В

I arsonist 2 stalker 3 hacker 4 kidnappers 5 vandals 6 shoplifters 7 mugger 8 counterfeiter 9 pickpocket 10 tax evaders

C

С	
Oo	arson, stalking, hacking, mugging
000	vandalism, kidnapping, shoplifting, bribery
0000	counterfeiting, pickpocketing, tax evasion
00000	identity theft
9.2	
1A	
l greed 5 sympat B	2 pride 3 curiosity 4 fear hy
-	
a) 4 b) 3 c) 5 d) 1 e) 2 C	
I preys on 2 legitimate 3 plight 4 recognition 5 subtle 6 unverifiable 7 vulnerability 8 bogus	
2B	
a) distract b) deceive c) pretend to be d) grab e) switch f) be taken in C	
a) 4 b) 1 3	2 c) I d) 5 e) 3 f) 6
I must have 2 might have 3 could have/must have	
4	
I can't have got/reached/arrived/ got back	
2 must have met	

- 3 might/could have dropped/lost
- 4 must have come/been downloaded/ been copied
- 5 might have/could have cut/hurt
- 6 can't/couldn't have seen/met

5A

February 5th – An Edinburgh man was charged with murder today. Police say they suspect 48-year-old Bill Haller of committing a series of murders but a senior police officer says they will only accuse Haller of one, the famous Scarsdale murder.

February 9th – A police car transporting prisoner Bill Haller crashed on the motorway today and burst into flames. Haller managed to rescue the driver from the burning vehicle just before it exploded. The mayor thanked the prisoner for saving the driver (who by coincidence is the mayor's son) from certain death.

February 11th – Bill Haller was cleared of the Scarsdale murder today as police arrested another suspect for the murder. The mayor praised the police for their detective work and apologised to Haller for the mistake. Haller made a statement criticising the police for their actions and blamed an ambitious senior police officer for charging him without evidence.

5B

Because he saved the mayor's son. 6A

- I Make sure you check that there are no suspicious characters nearby.
- 2 Be particularly careful to cover your fingers when entering your PIN.
- 3 Try to count the money quickly.
- 4 Take time to put your card away safely.
- 5 Never turn around if someone tries to get your attention.
- 6 Always be aware of people nearby.

9.3

1A

- I he reminded me to of that English football player
- 2 wait, my mind's gone blank.
- 3 It never occupied occurred to me, no.
- 4 before I was realising (had) realised what was happening, my wallet was gone
- 5 No, in fact it was only a minute later
- 6 It was all happened so fast
- 7 They seemed to look like students 2

l over 2 over 3 fire 4 out 5 down 6 stuck 7 off 8 out 3A

IC 2F 3D 4B 5A 6E

UNIT 10

10.1

1B a) 1, 6 b) 4, 7 c) 2, 5 d) 3 C Ib 2f 3a 4g 5e 6d 7c

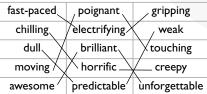
D

I shriek 2 eerie 3 corrupted 4 chattering 5 flash

2A

I fast-paced 2 chilling 3 dull 4 moving 5 awesome 6 poignant 7 electrifying 8 brilliant 9 horrific 10 predictable 11 gripping 12 weak 13 touching 14 creepy 15 unfortgettable

В



ЗA

I that, which 2 that 3 where 4 which 5 who, that 6 whose 7 which 8 when 9 that, which 10 whose

В

- 1, 2, 9 4
- I A biopic is a film which tells the life story of a famous person.
- 2 The biopic that/which I want to review today is *Raging Bull*, which is the story of a famous boxer.
- 3 Robert de Niro, who plays the part of Jake La Motta, is absolutely extraordinary.
- 4 The film was made at a time when most biopics were of heroic figures.
- 5 The film, which was directed by Martin Scorsese, is now recognised as a masterpiece.
- 6 De Niro became interested when he read the book on which the story was based.

5A

I highly/widely 2 harshly/ overwhelmingly/heavily 3 skilfully/sensitively 4 poignantly/ convincingly

В

Ia) widely praised b) highly praised
2a) overwhelmingly criticised
b) harshly/heavily criticised
3a) skilfully directed
b) sensitively directed
4a) poignantly acted
b) convincingly acted

10.2

1A

- I A painting, not a statue, was damaged by a demolition ball.
- 2 The vase was broken into hundreds of pieces, not just two.
- 3 The painting that was damaged was broken in two. It didn't get a hole in it. It was damaged because the glue holding the frame together wasn't strong enough, not because someone put an elbow through it.

В

- I taking 2 tearing 3 shocked
- 4 pressed 5 walking
- 6 shattering 7 valued
- 8 embarrassed 9 employed
- 10 living 11 displayed 12 putting
- 13 being 14 used

2A

- I The people living on the other side of the river were trapped.
- 2 Anyone planning to go home early or wanting to take a break should let us know.
- 3 Walking out of the restaurant, I ran into my old boss coming in.
- 4 I used to work with the woman living next door.
- 5 I left the party quickly, not telling anyone that I was unwell.
- 6 Carrying a child under each arm, she ran out of the blazing building.
- 7 He jumped up, frightened by the loud bang, mistaking the door for a gun.
- 8 Walls painted white tend to attract more graffiti.

3

I sell-out 2 alternative 3 rave reviews 4 ground-breaking 5 must-see 6 created a stir 7 mainstream 8 flop 9 hype 10 letdown 4B

l c) 2 b) 3 a) 4 b) 5 c) C

I from the side 2 thirds each way, intersecting points 3 interesting 4 close 5 height, the same level

5A

I tired 2 downs 3 don'ts 4 bounds 5 quiet 6 on 7 then 8 ready 9 cons 10 forth 11 through 12 on

10.3

1A

- I It's well worth a visit
- 2 Let's head over to the
- 3 Supposedly, they had to interrupt
- 4 Believe it or not, it took
- 5 It was originally built as
- 6 Well, they were founded in
- 7 Let's retrace our steps to
- 8 The story goes that he used

В

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С

a) 5 b) 4 c) 3 d) 8 e) 2 f) I 2A

- I long/length/lengthen
- 2 short/shortness/shorten
- 3 narrow/narrowness/narrow
- 4 wide/width/widen
- 5 thin/thinness/thin
- 6 thick/thickness/thicken
- 7 low/lowness/lower
- 8 high/height/raise/heighten*
- 9 large/largeness/enlarge
- * When we make something higher we usually raise it. When feelings or effects become stronger, they are heightened.

В

- I narrow 2 thin 3 lowered
- 4 thickness, thicken
- 5 width, widen 6 length 7 lengthen
- 8 enlarge 9 high, height
- 10 shortened

- I There were just under 200 people at the party.
- 2 The homework should take you roughly an hour to do.
- 3 We'll be arriving at 4 o'clock or so what?
- 4 The renovations cost upwards of one million euros.
- 5 We're expecting somewhere on a in the region of a thousand people for the conference.

³